Third conditional i mixed conditionals – ćwiczenia (PDF)

Matura z angielskiego · poziom rozszerzony · 10 zadań z kluczem i wyjaśnieniami po polsku

Rozwiąż zadania, a potem sprawdź odpowiedzi i wyjaśnienia na końcu pliku. Wersja online z natychmiastowym sprawdzaniem: maturaangielski.org/cwiczenia/third-conditional-i-mixed-conditionals. Teoria: maturaangielski.org/mixed-conditionals-matura-angielski.

Imię i nazwisko: _____ Data: _____

1. If Maya _____ the bus that morning, she wouldn't have been late for her exam. Unfortunately, she overslept and missed it.
A. had caught **B.** caught **C.** would have caught **D.** has caught

2. If Leon hadn't sold his guitar last summer, he _____ able to join his friends' jam session, which is happening right now.
A. would have been **B.** will be **C.** had been **D.** would be

3. If Zofia weren't so afraid of heights, she _____ the cable car up the mountain with us yesterday.
A. would take **B.** had taken **C.** would have taken **D.** took

4. If Oskar _____ such a shy person, he would have introduced himself to the new students at yesterday's welcome event. He's always been quiet around strangers.
A. is not **B.** would not be **C.** will not be **D.** were not

5. We _____ the last train if we had left the restaurant ten minutes earlier, but we ended up taking a taxi.
A. could catch **B.** can have caught **C.** could had caught **D.** could have caught

6. _____ the warning email, Jakub wouldn't have clicked on the suspicious link.
A. If he read **B.** Did he read **C.** Had he read **D.** Would he have read

7. If it _____ for Nina's help with the maths revision, I would never have passed the mock exam.
A. isn't **B.** hadn't been **C.** wouldn't have been **D.** hasn't been

8. The concert was cancelled because of the storm. If the weather had been better, the band _____ in the park as planned.
A. would play **B.** would have played **C.** had played **D.** will have played

9. If Ewa had set an alarm last night, she _____ around the house in a panic right now.
A. wouldn't be rushing **B.** wouldn't have rushed **C.** didn't rush **D.** hadn't rushed

10. Kai _____ his phone in the café if he hadn't been so distracted by the news, but now he has to buy a new one.
A. wouldn't have left **B.** wouldn't leave **C.** hadn't left **D.** didn't leave

Odpowiedzi i wyjaśnienia

1. A – had caught

To Third Conditional o nierealnej przeszłości: w zdaniu z if stoi Past Perfect (had caught), a w skutku would have + III forma. Forma caught pasowałaby do Second Conditional, a nie do sytuacji, która już się wydarzyła.

2. D – would be

To mixed conditional: przyczyna leży w przeszłości (hadn't sold, last summer), a skutek dotyczy chwili obecnej (right now), dlatego stosujemy would + bezokolicznik. Would have been odnosiłoby skutek do przeszłości, co kłóci się z is happening right now.

3. C – would have taken

To mixed conditional: stała cecha teraźniejsza (weren't so afraid) ma skutek w przeszłości (yesterday), więc w skutku stoi would have + III forma. Forma would take nie pasuje do określenia czasu yesterday.

4. D – were not

To mixed conditional: nierealny stan obecny (Oskar zawsze był i jest nieśmiały) wyrażamy w zdaniu z if czasem Past Simple (were not), a jego przeszły skutek formą would have + III forma. Would not be nie może się pojawić w zdaniu z if.

5. D – could have caught

W Third Conditional zamiast would można użyć could have + III forma, aby wyrazić niezrealizowaną możliwość w przeszłości. Could had caught jest niepoprawne, bo po modalu stoi bezokolicznik have.

6. C – Had he read

To inwersja w Third Conditional: Had he read = If he had read, co pasuje do skutku wouldn't have clicked. If he read to warunek z Second Conditional, który nie łączy się z przeszłym nierealnym skutkiem.

7. B – hadn't been

Wyrażenie If it hadn't been for... w Third Conditional oznacza „gdyby nie..." w odniesieniu do przeszłości i pasuje do skutku would never have passed. Would nie występuje w zdaniu z if.

8. B – would have played

Koncert miał się odbyć w przeszłości, więc to klasyczny Third Conditional: if + Past Perfect, would have + III forma. Forma would play odnosiłaby się do teraźniejszości lub przyszłości.

9. A – wouldn't be rushing

To mixed conditional: przeszła przyczyna (had set... last night) ma skutek w teraźniejszości (right now), stąd would + be + -ing. Forma wouldn't have rushed odnosiłaby skutek do przeszłości, co kłóci się z right now.

10. A – wouldn't have left

Pozostawienie telefonu to jednorazowe zdarzenie z przeszłości, więc w skutku Third Conditional stoi wouldn't have + III forma. Wouldn't leave dotyczyłoby teraźniejszości lub zwyczaju, a nie konkretnej przeszłej sytuacji.

CHCESZ ĆWICZYĆ WIĘCEJ?

300 zadań Use of English z kluczem (PDF) – Transformacje, słowotwórstwo, tłumaczenia i luki z wyjaśnieniem każdej odpowiedzi.
maturaangielski.org/sklep/use-of-english-matura-rozszerzona-300-zadan

Wersja online tych ćwiczeń (sprawdzanie od razu): maturaangielski.org/cwiczenia/third-conditional-i-mixed-conditionals
Wszystkie ćwiczenia z odpowiedziami: maturaangielski.org/cwiczenia
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